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President and CEO Maya Wiley January 13, 2025

## Oppose H.R. 28 to Protect Civil Rights

Dear Member of Congress,

On behalf of The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights, a coalition charged by its diverse membership of more than 240 national organizations to promote and protect the civil and human rights of all persons in the United States, and the 414 undersigned organizations, we call for the full inclusion, protection, and celebration of transgender, nonbinary, and intersex youth, including access to extracurricular activities such as athletics, and to school facilities, safe and inclusive school environments, and accurate and inclusive curriculum. We reject H.R. 28, the so-called Protection of Women and Girls in Sports Act of 2025, because it would harm women and girls and undermine civil rights for all students.

This discriminatory proposal seeks to exclude transgender, nonbinary, and intersex people from athletics programs in schools. Although the authors of the legislation represent themselves as serving the interests of cisgender<sup>1</sup> girls and women, this legislation does not address the longstanding barriers all girls and women have faced in their pursuit of athletics. Instead of providing for equal facilities, equipment, and travel, or any other strategy that women athletes have been pushing for for decades, the bill cynically veils an attack on transgender people as a question of athletics policy.<sup>2</sup>

Youth sports often play a significant role in children's lives and development, helping them to develop critical life skills like communication, teamwork, and leadership. Sports spaces are imperative for all young people, no matter their gender. Transgender, nonbinary, and intersex youth want to participate in team sports for the same reasons as their cisgender peers: to be part of a team, learn sportsmanship, and challenge themselves. School athletics

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The term "cisgender" means that someone's gender identity is the same as the gender they were thought to be at birth. A transgender person is someone whose gender identity is different from the gender they were thought to be at birth. A person who is nonbinary is someone who does not identify as a woman or a man. A person who is intersex is someone who is born with or naturally develops genitalia, hormones, internal anatomy, and/or chromosomes that may be perceived as not fitting binary definitions of "male" or "female."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> For more information about how to sincerely advance gender equity in athletics, see: <a href="https://www.womenssportsfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/Chasing-Equity-Executive-Summary.pdf">https://www.womenssportsfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/Chasing-Equity-Executive-Summary.pdf</a>, <a href="https://www.womenssportsfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/13\_Low-Res\_Title-IX-50-Report.pdf">https://www.womenssportsfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/13\_Low-Res\_Title-IX-50-Report.pdf</a>, and <a href="https://www.ncwge.org/TitleIX50/NCWGE%20Title%20IX%20At%2050%20-%206.2.22%20vF.pdf">https://www.ncwge.org/TitleIX50/NCWGE%20Title%20IX%20At%2050%20-%206.2.22%20vF.pdf</a>.



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are very often the centerpiece of communities across the country, and denying transgender, nonbinary, and intersex youth the chance to participate only serves to deny them an opportunity to be part of that community, further isolating and stigmatizing these youth.<sup>3</sup>

The civil and human rights community is no stranger to the proffering of a bigoted agenda as if it were about equal opportunity. We know about wolves in sheep's clothing. We know that when affirmative action policies created to level the playing field in higher education admissions are attacked by opponents of voting rights (as was true in the *Students for Fair Admissions (SFFA) v. Harvard College/University of North Carolina* cases), that their agenda is not about the rights of people of color.<sup>4</sup> We know that when companies profit from poverty wages for disabled people, especially in segregated work sites (as is the case for sheltered workshops that pay subminimum wages to disabled workers), that their agenda is not about independence and self-determination for workers.<sup>5</sup> And we know that when opponents of Title IX, including those who have sought for decades to weaken its protections and undermine its enforcement, now present themselves as the law's champions, that their agenda is not about the rights of women and girls.<sup>6</sup>

Targeting and excluding transgender, nonbinary, and intersex students from participation in school programming, including athletics programs, alongside their cisgender peers is harmful to all students and undermines the learning environment for everyone. If schools mark some students effectively as outcasts, they foster an environment where no student is included and safe. H.R.28's vague language and intrusive focus on scrutiny of students' bodies will effectively exclude cisgender girls and women with intersex variations from participation, will invite scrutiny and harassment of any other student perceived by anyone as not conforming to sex stereotypes, and will likely be disproportionately used to target all girls and women of color. We support the full inclusion and protection of transgender, nonbinary, and intersex youth.

We are fortunate that transgender, nonbinary, and intersex people are present in our community, and we fully embrace them as members of our community. As organizations that care deeply about ending sex-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Denying students the opportunity to participate in athletics because they are transgender, nonbinary, or intersex not only causes the harm of a lost benefit, but anti-LGBTQ policies themselves harm the mental wellbeing of LGBTQ students. See, for example, <a href="https://www.thetrevorproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Issues-Impacting-LGBTQ-Youth-MC-Poll Public-2.pdf">https://www.thetrevorproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Issues-Impacting-LGBTQ-Youth-MC-Poll Public-2.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Biskupic, Joan. "Challenge to Harvard's Use of Affirmative Action Was Designed By a Conservative to Reach a Friendly Supreme Court." CNN. October 31, 2022. Available at: <a href="https://www.cnn.com/2022/10/30/politics/scotus-affirmative-action-college-admissions-edward-blum/index.html">https://www.cnn.com/2022/10/30/politics/scotus-affirmative-action-college-admissions-edward-blum/index.html</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Hopkins, Madison. "Missouri Allows Some Disabled Workers to Earn Less than \$1 an Hour. The State Says It's Fine If That Never Changes." The Kansas City Beacon. November 15, 2022. Available at: https://www.propublica.org/article/missouri-sheltered-workshops-low-graduation-rate.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> See, for example: <a href="https://doimt.gov/attorney-general-knudsen-leads-15-state-coalition-against-federal-attempt-to-weaken-title-ix/">https://doimt.gov/attorney-general-knudsen-leads-15-state-coalition-against-federal-attempt-to-weaken-title-ix/</a>; <a href="https://dailymontanan.com/2021/09/01/montana-ag-knudsen-signs-onto-lawsuit-challenging-federal-stance-on-transgender-athletes/">https://dailymontanan.com/2021/09/01/montana-ag-knudsen-signs-onto-lawsuit-challenging-federal-stance-on-transgender-athletes/</a>; <a href="https://www.heritage.org/gender/commentary/bidens-new-title-ix-rule-guts-protections-women-and-girls-heres-how-fight-it;">https://www.heritage.org/gender/commentary/bidens-new-title-ix-rule-guts-protections-women-and-girls-heres-how-fight-it;</a>; <a href="https://www.regulations.gov/comment/ED-2018-OCR-0064-32712">https://www.regulations.gov/comment/ED-2018-OCR-0064-32712</a>; and <a href="https://www.regulations.gov/comment/ED-2018-OCR-0064-10499">https://www.regulations.gov/comment/ED-2018-OCR-0064-10499</a>.



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based discrimination and ensuring equal educational opportunities, we support laws and policies that protect transgender people from discrimination, including full and equal participation in sports, access to gender-affirming care, access to school facilities, and access to inclusive curriculum. We firmly believe that an attack on transgender youth is an attack on civil rights.

We ask all members of Congress to strongly oppose H.R. 28 and to reject attacks on transgender, nonbinary, and intersex youth; to commit themselves to meaningfully advancing policies that support equal opportunity; and to reassure all students in the nation's classrooms that they will have the chance to learn, grow, and thrive. If you have any questions, please reach out to Liz King, senior program director at The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights, at <a href="mailto:king@civilrights.org">king@civilrights.org</a>.

Sincerely,

## National (121)

The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights

Advocates for Trans Equality

Advocates for Youth

**AFT** 

American Association of University Women (AAUW)

American Atheists

American Civil Liberties Union

American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees (AFSCME)

American Humanist Association

Amnesty International USA

Autistic Women & Nonbinary Network

Bayard Rustin Center for Social Justice

Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law

Bend the Arc: Jewish Action

CenterLink: The Community of LGBTQ Centers

Chrysalis

Clearinghouse on Women's Issues

**COLAGE** 

Collective Power for Reproductive Justice

Council for Global Equality

**EdTrust** 

**Education Law Center** 

Educators for Excellence

**Elevated Access** 

**Empowering Pacific Islander Communities** 

**Equal Justice Society** 

Equal Rights Advocates

**Equality Federation** 

**Equity Forward** 



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Family Equality

Feminist Majority Foundation

FORGE, Inc.

Gender Justice League

**GLAAD** 

GLMA: Health Professionals Advancing LGBTQ+ Equality

**GLSEN** 

HAIR HAS NO GENDER NFP

Human Rights Campaign

**Human Rights First** 

Ibis Reproductive Health

Impact Fund

Indivisible

interACT: Advocates for Intersex Youth

Interfaith Alliance

Japanese American Citizens League

Jewish Council for Public Affairs

Justice and Joy National Collaborative

Keshet

Labor Council for Latin American Advancement

Lambda Legal

LatinoJustice PRLDEF

Lavender Rights Project

Liberation is Lit

**LPAC** 

Matthew Shepard Foundation

Movement Advancement Project

MPact Global

**NAACP** 

NAACP Legal Defense Fund

Nathaniel R. Jones Foundation

National Asian Pacific American Bar Association (NAPABA)

National Association of Social Workers

National Center for Lesbian Rights

National Council of Jewish Women

National Disability Rights Network (NDRN)

National Education Association

National Hispanic Media Coalition

National LGBTQ Task Force Action Fund

National LGBTQ+ Bar Association

National LGBTQI+ Cancer Network

National Network of Abortion Funds

National Organization for Women



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National Partnership for Women & Families

National Urban League

National Women's Law Center

**Nclusion Plus** 

NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice

Our Schools USA

Out in Science, Technology, Engineering & Mathematics, Inc.

Patchwork Transgender Peer Services

People For the American Way

PFLAG National

Planned Parenthood Federation of America

Point of Pride

Popular Democracy

Positive Women's Network-USA

Pride At Work, AFL-CIO

**Public Justice** 

Reproaction

Reproductive Freedom for All (formerly NARAL Pro-Choice America)

Safe Schools Action Network

Sam & Devorah Foundation for Trans Youth

Service Employees International Union (SEIU)

SIECUS: Sex Ed for Social Change

Sikh American Legal Defense and Education Fund (SALDEF)

State Innovation Exchange (SiX) Action

Tbuddy

The Advocacy Institute

The Advocates for Human Rights

The Autistic People of Color Fund

The Global Trans Equity Project

The Restaurant Opportunities Centers United (ROC United)

The TransLatin@ Coalition

Trans In Color

Transathlete

Transcending Adolescence

TransFamily Support Services

Transgender Law Center

TransParent

T'ruah: The Rabbinic Call for Human Rights

**UFCW OUTreach** 

Union for Reform Judaism

United Church of Christ

URGE: Unite for Reproductive & Gender Equity

Voices for Progress



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Voters of Tomorrow Western States Center Whitman-Walker Institute Youth MOVE National Youth Seen YWCA USA

## Regional/State/Local (294)

African American Office of Gay Concerns

Aces NYC

Adirondack North Country Gender Alliance

Advocates for Children of New York

AJL Community Health

Alliance For Full Acceptance SC

American Federation of Teachers - Oregon

Arkansas Black Gay Men's Forum

Association of Latinos/as/xs Motivating Action

Azalea Coffee Bar

Bans Off Miami

**Basic Rights Oregon** 

**Battle Born Progress** 

Bolingbrook Pride

Brenham PFLAG

Brooklyn Community Pride Center

CA LGBTQ Health and Human Services Network

CalPride

**CAMP Rehoboth** 

Campaign for Southern Equality

Carolina Abortion Fund

Casa Freehold

Cascade AIDS Project

Central Coast Coalition for Inclusive Schools

Charlotte Trans Health

Chattanooga Trans Liberation Collective

Chicago Teachers Union LGBTQ+ Committee

Chicago Therapy Collective

City of West Hollywood

Courage California

Crescent Care

Deerfield IL Chapter of PFLAG

Delmarva Pride Center

Denver Health and Hospital Authority

Detroit Area Youth Uniting Michigan (DAYUM)



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Disability Law Centerr

Disability Rights California

Disability Rights Oregon

East Bay Sanctuary Covenant

Eastern PA Trans Equity Projet

Education Law Center Pennsylvania

entre hermanos

Envision:You

**Equality California** 

**Equality Community Center** 

**Equality Florida** 

**Equality Illinois** 

**Equality Maine** 

**Equality Michigan** 

**Equality New Mexico** 

Equality NY - Buffalo Chapter

**Equality Ohio** 

**Equality South Dakota** 

**Equality Texas** 

**Equitas Health** 

Fair Wisconsin

Fairness Campaign

Family Forward Oregon

Famous Adventures Summer Camp

Fenway Health

FL National Organization for Women

Florida Council of Churches

Four Corners Rainbow Youth Center

Freedom Oklahoma

Garden State Equality

Gender Alchemy

Gender Justice

Gender Justice LA

GenderNexus

Georgia Equality

GLSEN Arizona

GLYS Western New York Inc.

GRACE/End Child Poverty California

Grand Rapids Trans Foundation

**GSAFE** 

Harriet Hancock Center Foundation

Hawai'i 'Ohana Support Network

Health Equity Alliance for LGBTQ+ New Mexicans



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Howard Brown Health

**Hugh Lane Wellness Foundation** 

**Hyacinth Foundation** 

Illinois Migrant Council

Inland Empire Prism Collective

**Inland Oasis** 

Jewish Community Relations Council of Broward County

Jewish Community Relations Council of Greater Phoenix

Just Us at Oasis Center

Kol Ami

Latino Equality Alliance

Latino Network

Lavender Phoenix

Levine Center To End Hate/Jewish Federation of Greater Rochester

LGBT Center of Raleigh

LGBT Center of SE Wisconsin

LGBT Community Network

LGBTQ Center OC

LGBTQ Community Center of the Desert

LGBTQ+ Center Lake County

LGBTQ+ Community Center of Darke County

LGBTQI+ Rights Clinic, Northwestern Pritzker School of Law

Life Is Work

Los Angeles LGBT Center

Louisiana Trans Advocates

Louisville Youth Group

Loving Beyond Understanding

Lyon Martin Community Health

LYRIC

Mabel Wadsworth Center

MaineTransNet

Make it Better for Youth

Make the Road Nevada

Mama Bears Playgroup

Massachusetts Transgender Political Coalition

MassEquality

Metro Trans Umbrella Group

Michigan Alliance for Special Education

Michigan Education Justice Coalition

Michigan Student Power Alliance

Monica Roberts Resource Center

Montgomery Pride United/ Bayard Rustin Community Center

Muncie OUTreach LGBTQ+ Center



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Naper Pride

Nevada Chapter of the National Organization for Women

New Alternatives For Homeless LGBT Youth

New Haven Pride Center

New Jersey Safe Schools Coalition

New Mexico Coalition of Sexual Assault Programs

Next Up Action Fund

North County LGBTQ Resource Center

North Dakota Human Rights Coalition

North Shore Alliance of LGBTQ+ Youth (NAGLY)

**NoVA Prism Center** 

Oasis Legal Services

Office of Strategic Partnerships, California Department of Health Care Services

One Colorado

one-n-ten

**OUT Maine** 

OutCenter Southwest Michigan

OutFront Minnesota

**OUTMemphis** 

OutNebraska

OutReach LGBTQ+ Community Center

**PAVE** 

Peoria Proud

PFLAG Aiken (South Carolina)

PFLAG Akron

PFLAG Angleton- Lake Jackson

PFLAG Athens Area, Georgia

PFLAG Cape Cod

PFLAG Chicago Metro

PFLAG Clayton-Concord

PFLAG Collingswood

PFLAG Columbus, Ohio

PFLAG Council of Northern Illinois

PFLAG Danville/ Central Susquehanna Valley

PFLAG DanvilleKY

PFLAG Dayton

PFLAG Decatur

PFLAG Deerfield IL

PFLAG Delaware

PFLAG Detroit

PFLAG DuPage

PFLAG Edwardsville

PFLAG Flat Rock/Hendersonville, NC



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PFLAG Fort Collins / Northern Colorado

PFLAG Fort Wayne

PFLAG Fort Worth

PFLAG Frederick

PFLAG Geneva/Tri-Cities

PFLAG Grayslake/Round Lake

PFLAG Greater Boston

PFLAG Greater St. Louis

PFLAG GREENSBURG

PFLAG Hartford

PFLAG Homewood-Flossmoor

PFLAG HuntsvilleTX

PFLAG Illinois

PFLAG Ithaca-Cortland

PFLAG Lafayette/Tippecanoe County Indiana

PFLAG Lamorinda

PFLAG Los Angeles

PFLAG Madison WI

PFLAG meto chapter

PFLAG NYC

PFLAG O'ahu

PFLAG Oakland-East Bay

PFLAG Peoria

PFLAG Plymouth-Canton

PFLAG Port Charlotte Chapter

PFLAG Sacramento

**PFLAG Salisbury** 

PFLAG San Diego County

PFLAG San Francisco

PFLAG San Jose/Peninsula

PFLAG Sandy Springs

PFLAG Seattle

PFLAG Sonoma County

PFLAG Southern Maryland

PFLAG Springfield/SWMO

**PFLAG Tinley Park** 

PFLAG Tri-Valley

PFLAG Valparaiso

PFLAG West Chester/Chester County

PFLAG Youngstown

Philadelphia Asian and Queer

Pride Action Tank/AIDS Foundation Chicago

Pride at Work - Hawai'i



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Pride Center of Terre Haute Inc.

Pride Community Center, Inc (Bryan/College Station, Texas)

Pride in Action, Southern IL

Pride Lafayette (Indiana)

Princess Janae Place

PRISM FL

Prism United

Pro-Choice North Carolina

PROMO Missouri

Public Health Institute of Metropolitan Chicago

QT Summer Camp

Queer City Therapy

Queer Keys

Queer Trans Black Indigenous People of Color Agency

Queermunity Collaborative

Rabbi Joseph H. Gumbiner Community Action Project at Tucson Jewish Museum & Holocaust Center

Rad Family, a project of North Jersey Pride

Rainbow Collective of WNY

Rainbow Families Bay Area Community Group

Rainbow Labs

Rainbow Pride Youth Alliance

Reproductive Justice Action Collective

Resource Center

Rising Voices

Rochester Rainbow Union

Rockland County Pride Center

Rocky Mountain Equality

Rogue Action Center

Sacramento LGBT Community Center

Salisbury Pride

San Joaquin Delta College

San Joaquin Pride Center, INC.

Save Our Sisters United

Serving at-risk families everywhere, Inc.

Sexual Assault Services Organization

Silver State Equality-Nevada

Sioux Falls Pride

**SMYAL** 

SOJOURN: Southern Jewish Resource Network for Gender and Sexual Diversity

Solano Pride Center

Somos Familia Valle

Soul 2 Soul Sisters

South Carolina Equality



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Southern Arizona AIDS Foundation

Southwest Women's Law Center

Spencer Pride, Inc.

St. Stephen's Episcopal Church

Support FHPS Action

TaskForce Prevention and Community Services

Tennessee Equality Project

The Center Project

The Cherry Fund

The DC LGBTQ+ Community Center

The GLO Center

The Human Rights Alliance

The Lavender Room

The LGBTQ Center of Southern Nevada

The LIAM Foundation

The LOFT LGBTQ+ Community Center

The Mahogany Project

The Pinta Pride Project and Buffalo Grove Pride

The Pride Center at Equality Park

The San Diego LGBT Community Center

The Sports Bra

The Transformation Project South Dakota

Towards an Anti-Racist North Kingstown (TANK)

**TRACTION** 

Trans Maryland

Trans-E-Motion

Transformative Justice Law Project of Illinois

Transgender Michigan

Transgender Resource Center of New Mexico

Transgender Resource, Advocacy and Network Service

TransOhio

T-time Transgender Support

Uniting Pride of Champaign County

Upstate NY Black & Latino Pride, Inc.

Viet Rainbow of Orange County

Waves Ahead Corp

We Are Family

Wild West Access Fund of Nevada

WNY Man Made Men

Women's Rights and Empowerment Network

Youth Leadership Institute

Youth Outlook

Youth OUTright



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Zebra Youth